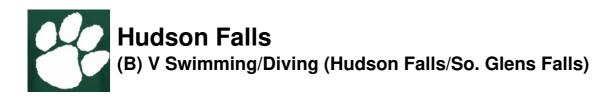
Coaches:



• Joe Hart

Date: 2024-05-09